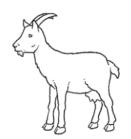
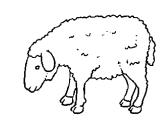
2022 round of TSE EURL EQAs: Results feed-back

20th TSE EURL/NRL Annual Meeting - Rome - Italy 2 – 3 October 2023





PRNP sheep and goat genotyping EQA GS22 and GG22

Gabriele Vaccari ISS - Rome



EURL-TSE

Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale del Piemonte, Liguria e Valle d'Aosta – Turin

Istituto Superiore di Sanità - Rome

PT ORGANIZATION

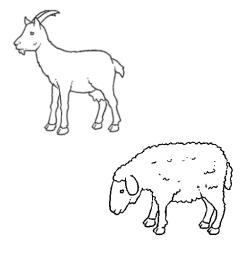
- ➤ Blood samples collection and preparation of aliquots (all year long, thanks to Cyprus and those Laboratory that will contribute to provide blood sample to EURL-TSE)
- ➤ Storage of samples at -20°C
- ➤ Quality and genotype of the sample (verified with an accredited method EN ISO/IEC 17025)
- > Stability assessment



EURL-TSE

PT ORGANIZATION

- ➤ Laboratories received a set of 10 sheep blood samples and/or 5 goat blood samples collected in EDTA and shipped on dry ice.
- ➤ Each sample was identified with a unique alphanumerical code (for example GS2201, GS2202, etc. and GG2251, GG2252. etc):
- ➤ GS= Genotyping Sheep GG= Genotyping Goat
- 22= for the year 2022
- > number from 01 to 10 for sheep samples or from 51 to 55 for goat samples
- > Each laboratory received its own individual "Laboratory identification number"
- > A different code has been assigned to the laboratory for each different EQA





EURL-TSE

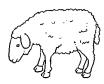
PT ORGANIZATION

- ➤ The samples were shipped on 24th October 2022
- > The deadline for submission of results was 5th December 2022
- > The results had to be uploaded using an Excel file present for the insertion of the genotypes
- > PTGS21: All participants were requested to report the genotypes at codons 136, 141, 154, 171 of the PrP in allelic format (e.g., ALRQ/AFRQ)
- ➤ PTGG21: All participants were requested to report the genotypes at codons 146 (N/N, N/S, S/D, N/D, S/S and D/D) and 222 (Q/Q, Q/K, K/K) of the PrP



EURL-TSE

PT GS22 ORGANIZATION



- > PTGS22 Submission file (excel format):
- Molecular technique used (RT-PCR, Sanger sequencing etc.).
- Laboratory ID
- ➤ A different code has been assigned to the laboratory for each different EQA

Results and comments for each sample (drop-down menu to select the genotype)

	TSE EURL Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale del Piemonte, Liguri	a e Valle d'Aosta – Torino						
URL	Istituto Superiore di Sanità – Roma							
	PROFICIENCY TESTING FOR VETERINARY LABORATORIES							
SCHEME:	PRNP sheep genotyping							
ID	GS22							
DISTRIBUTION DATE	24/10/202	22						
Method used								
Please, fill ONLY the	grey cells in tables below							
Please, fill ONLY the Laboratory ID	pate of receipt	Date of testing						
Laboratory ID	Date of receipt							
Laboratory ID Sample ID		Date of testing Comments						
Laboratory ID Sample ID GS2201	Date of receipt Genotype	Comments						
	Date of receipt Genotype ALRR/ALRR	Comments						
Sample ID GS2201 GS2202	Date of receipt Genotype ALRR/ALRR ALRR/ALRQ	Comments						
Sample ID GS2201 GS2202 GS2203	Date of receipt Genotype ALRR/ALRR ALRR/ALRQ ALRR/ALRH	Comments						
Sample ID GS2201 GS2202 GS2203 GS2204 GS2205	Date of receipt Genotype ALRR/ALRR ALRR/ALRQ ALRR/ALRH ALRR/ALHQ	Comments						
Sample ID GS2201 GS2202 GS2203 GS2204	Date of receipt Genotype ALRR/ALRR ALRR/ALRQ ALRR/ALRH	Comments						
Sample ID GS2201 GS2202 GS2203 GS2204 GS2205 GS2206	Date of receipt Genotype ALRR/ALRR ALRR/ALRQ ALRR/ALRH ALRR/ALHQ	Comments						
Sample ID GS2201 GS2202 GS2203 GS2204 GS2205 GS2206 GS2207	Date of receipt Genotype ALRR/ALRR ALRR/ALRQ ALRR/ALRH ALRR/ALHQ ALRR/ALHQ ALRR/AFRQ	Comments						



EURL-TSE

Test Method Used on the PTGS21

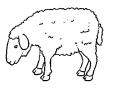


- > SANGER SEQUENCING
- ➤ REAL TIME PCR MGB
- ➤ REAL TIME PCR and MELTING CURVE ANALYSIS
- ➤ MELTING-CURVE ANALYSIS, LightCycler 480
- > PRIMER EXTENSION FOR POLYMORPHIMS AT 146 AND 222 CODONS
- > TAQMAN AND SANGER SEQUENCING
- PYROSEQUENCING



EURL-TSE

Genotypes included in the PTGS22



GENOTYPES
ALRR/ALRH
ALRR/ALRH ALHQ/ALHQ
, ,
ALRR/ALRQ ALRQ/AFRQ
ALRQ/AFRQ ALRR/ALHQ
VLRQ/VLRQ
ALRR/ALRR
ALRQ/ALRQ
ALRR/VLRQ
ALRR/ALRR



Tabulation of the PTGS22

Distribution date: 24/11/2022





PROFICIENCY TESTING FOR VETERINARY LABORATORIES

Results tabulation for PT GS22: PRNP sheep genotyping

Sample ID	GS2201	GS2202	GS2203	GS2204	GS2205	GS2206	GS2207	GS2208	GS2209	GS2210		
Gold Standard	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
Laboratory ID	ALIMIYALIMI	ALIIQALIIQ	ALMIJALIQ	ALINQ/AI INQ	,		ALMIYALM	ALNQIALNQ	ALIMIT VENQ	ALMIYALM		
•	Genotype reported ALRR/ALRH ALHQ/ALHQ ALRR/ALRQ ALRQ/AFRQ ALRR/ALHQ VLRQ/VLRQ ALRR/ALRR ALRQ/ALRQ ALRR/VLRQ ALRR/ALRQ											
011					•	·				ALRR/ALRR		
023	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
035	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
057	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
093	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
100	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
137	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
197	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
229	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
305	ALRQ/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
359	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
422	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
566	ALRH /ALRR	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRQ /ALRR	AFRQ/ALRQ	ALHQ /ALRR	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	VLRQ /ALRR	ALRR/ALRR		
591	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
604	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
619	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
742	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
780	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
791	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
858	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		
907	ALRR/ALRH	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALHQ	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR		

Lab 035: The laboratory reported the wrong genotype for the sample GS2207

Lab 305: The laboratory reported the wrong genotype for Sample GS2201, GS2204 and GS2209.

All the other laboratories have reported all samples as the intended results



EURL-TSE

Contact with the Laboratories PTGS22



- > Request to the laboratory to identify what was the cause of this deviation
- > EURL offered technical assistance and support to resolve any problems
- > EURL asked for a report of this analysis to evaluate the correct identification of the critical points.
- > Sending an additional set of samples to verify if the corrective actions have been effective to identify a solution the non-compliance.



Response from the Laboratory



Lab 305: The laboratory reported the wrong genotype for samples GS2201, GS2204 and GS2209.

ALRQ/ALRH instead of ALRR/ALRH ALRQ/ALRQ instead of ALRQ/AFRQ ALRQ/VLRQ instead of ALRR/VLRQ

... "Bloods which arrived had different consistency as usual, black colour and were completely thawed.

They proceed nucleic acid extraction with Biorobot based magnetic beads, and eluates had not clear colour.

Sequencing curves were low signal and heterozygote positions were unclear due to low signal."

... "Could you be so kind to send me amplification and sequencing primer's sequences which are used in other lab."



EURL-TSE

Response from the Laboratory



Lab 035: The laboratory reported the wrong genotype for sample GS2207 ALRQ/ALRQ instead of ALRR/ALRR

... "The root cause was a technical error during the extraction of DNA from the original samples, which lead to low-grade DNA yield in the samples. Further, during sequencing there was cross-sample contamination, resulting in the incorrect results in our first submission. We noticed this contamination and re-run our sequencing with better results, unfortunately however one sample had very low sequence quality, which resulted in the incorrect genotype observed in our final results. We have identified the points where the contamination and extraction failures occurred and consider the process corrected."

... "Another factor we considered is that we have only a very limited amount of technicians who are familiar this technique, since genotyping sheep and goats is rarely done in our lab. Because of this, sickness and other personnel absences can cause major delays in processing the samples. This was an issue during the 2022 PT and subsequently our results were late. We are currently training another technician for this technique, and will hopefully have less delays in the future."



EURL-TSE

Tabulation of the PTGS22R



Distribution date: 17/07/2023



PROFICIENCY TESTING FOR VETERINARY LABORATORIES

Results tabulation for PT GS22R: PRNP sheep genotyping - Second shipment

Sample ID	GS22R01	GS22R02	GS22R03	GS22R04	GS22R05	GS22R06	GS22R07	GS22R08	GS22R09	GS22R10	
Gold Standard	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALRH	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRR/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRR	
Laboratory ID	Genotype reported										
035	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALRH	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRR/ALRR	ALRR/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRR	
305	ALRQ/AFRQ	ALRR/ALRH	VLRQ/VLRQ	ALHQ/ALHQ	ALRQ/ALRQ	ALRR/VLRQ	ALRR/ALRQ	ALRR/ALRR	ALRR/ALHQ	ALRR/ALRR	

Comments:

Lab 035: The laboratory reported the wrong genotype for the sample GS22R07 (ALRR/ALRR instead of ALRR/ALRQ). For this reason the laboratory failed this PT round. Lab 305: The laboratory reported all samples as the intended results.

Lab 035: The laboratory reported the wrong genotype for the sample GS22R07 ALRR/ALRR instead of ALRR/ALRQ

Lab 305: passed the PT

Due to the short time the laboratory



EURL-TSE

Contact with the Laboratories PTGS22



- > Request to the laboratory to identify what was the cause of this deviation
- > EURL offered technical assistance and support to resolve any problems
- > EURL asked for a report of this analysis to evaluate the correct identification of the critical points.
- As the date of the PTGS23 genotyping is approaching, the Laboratory will verify if the corrective actions have been effective to identify a solution the non-compliance with the PTGS23.



Test Method Used on the PTGG21



- > SANGER SEQUENCING
- ➤ REAL TIME PCR MGB
- > REAL TIME PCR and MELTING CURVE ANALYSIS
- > PRIMER EXTENSION FOR POLYMORPHIMS AT 146 AND 222 CODONS
- > TAQMAN AND SANGER SEQUENCING
- > PYROSEQUENCING

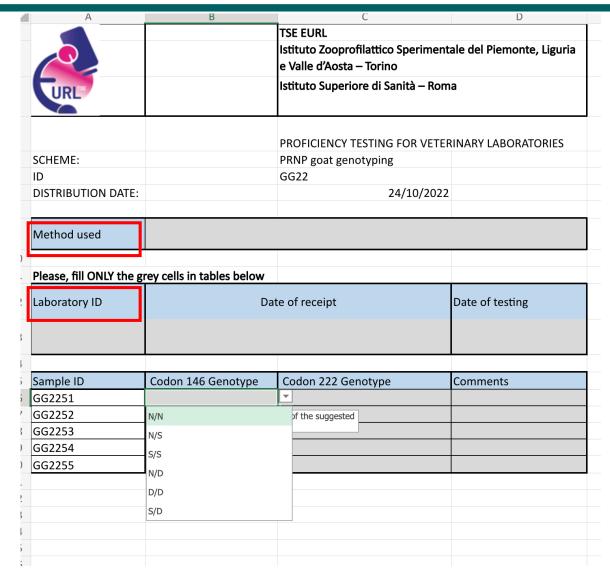


PTGG22 ORGANIZATION



- PTGG21 Submission file (excel format):
- Molecular technique used (RT-PCR, Sanger sequencing etc.).
- Laboratory ID
- ➤ A different code has been assigned to the laboratory for each different EQA

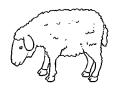
Results and comments for each sample (drop-down menu to select the genotype)





EURL-TSE

Genotypes included in the PTGG22



GENC	DTYPES
146	222
N/N	K/K
N/N	Q/K
N/N	Q/Q
N/N	Q/K
N/N	Q/Q



Tabulation of the PTGG22

Distribution date: 24/11/2022





PROFICIENCY TESTING FOR VETERINARY LABORATORIES

Results tabulation for PT GG22: PRNP goat genotyping

Sample ID	GG:	2251	GG2252		GG2	2253	GG2254		GG2255		
Gold Standard	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
Laboratory ID	Genotype reported										
026	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
104	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
113	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
354	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
392	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
702	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
754	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
757	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
774	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
835	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
891	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	s/s	Q/Q	
911	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	
930	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	

Lab 891 - Sample GG2255: The laboratory reported the codon 146 genotype S/S instead of N/N. For this reasons the laboratory failed this PT round.

All the other laboratories have reported all samples as the intended results



EURL-TSE

Contact with the Laboratories PTGG22

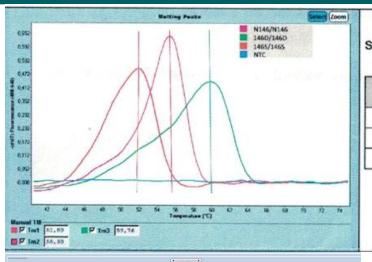


- > Request to the laboratory to identify what was the cause of this deviation
- > EURL offered technical assistance and support to resolve any problems
- > EURL asked for a report of this analysis to evaluate the correct identification of the critical points.
- > Sending an additional set of samples to verify if the corrective actions have been effective to identify a solution the non-compliance.



Response from the Laboratory





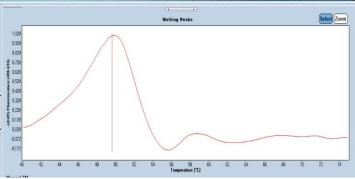
ample data	for PRNP	LC Red 64		
Position	Amino	wt/mut	Melting temperature	
	Acid	Wollide	96 FS	
146	N	Wildtype	55.4°C	
146	D	Mutation	59.8°C	
146	S	Mutation	51,9°C	

Sample GG2255 is a

146 N/N 222 Q/Q

And it was reported as

S/S 146 Q/Q 222



Sample GG2255 is a 146 N/N 222 Q/Q genotype it holds additional mutation at two additional codons 142 and 138.

So we believe that the Melting temperature of the amplicon is influenced by additional polymorphic site.

Specific controls should be included in each amplification session



EURL-TSE

Tabulation of the PTGS22R

Distribution date: 24/07/2023





PROFICIENCY TESTING FOR VETERINARY LABORATORIES

Results tabulation for PT GG22R: PRNP goat genotyping - Second shipment

Sample ID	GG22R51		GG22R51 GG22R52		GG22R53		GG22R54		GG22R55	
Gold Standard	N/N	Q/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	K/K	N/N	Q/Q	N/N	Q/K
Laboratory ID		Genotype reported								
891							Q/Q	N/N	Q/K	

Comments:

Lab 891 - Sample GG22R53: The laboratory reported the codon 222 genotype Q/K instead of K/K. For this reasons the laboratory failed this PT round.

Sample GG22R53 is N/N 146 K/K 222 however it was reported as N/N 146 Q/K 222



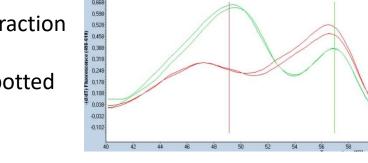
EURL-TSE

Response from the Laboratory



Sample GG22R53 is N/N 146 K/K 222 however it was reported as N/N 146 Q/K 222

DNA Extraction from Blood spotted on cards



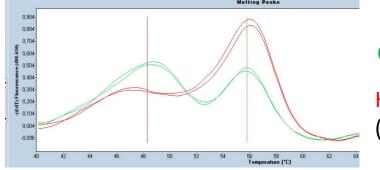
Q/K 222

K/K 222 (GG22R53)

LC Red 610 Sample data for PRNP 222

AA Amino Melting temperature wt/mut Position Acid 96 FS 222 Q Wildtype 49.5°C 222 Mutation 55.5°C

DNA Extraction directly from Blood



Melting Peaks

Q/K 222

K/K 222

(GG22R53)



EURL-TSE

Contact with the Laboratories PTGG22



- > Request to the laboratory to identify what was the cause of this deviation
- > EURL offered technical assistance and support to resolve any problems
- > EURL asked for a report of this analysis to evaluate the correct identification of the critical points.
- As the date of the PTGG23 genotyping is approaching, the Laboratory will verify if the corrective actions have been effective to identify a solution the non-compliance with the PTGG23.



Technical aspect of Sheep and Goat PRNP Genotyping methods

Contact details

Barbara Chiappini +39 0649902392

barbara.chiappini@iss.it

Contact details
Gabriele Vaccari
+39 06 49902139
Gabriele.vaccari@iss.it



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

People who contributed to organise the PT rounds

ISS

Barbara Chiappini Michele Di Bari Clarissa Ferreri Jessica del Bravo Michela Conte Geraldina Riccardi Alfredo Caggiano

IZPLVdA

Giuseppe Ru Francesco Ingravalle Cristiana Corci

• All partecipants to PTs

• Labs with non-compliant results for being responsive, collaborative and open to confrontation